

Garfield County Births and Deaths 2008

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For more information about these tables, please contact the Health Statistics Section of the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment by telephone at **(303) 692-2160** or by email at health.statistics@state.co.us.

Selected birth characteristics: Garfield County residents, 2008

Characteristic	Number	Percent
Total Live Births	992	100.0
Age of Mother		
10-17	32	3.2
18-19	72	7.3
20-29	536	54.0
30+	352	35.5
Low Weight Births (<2,500 Grams)	77	7.8
Very Low Weight Births (<1,500 Grams)	13	1.3
Prenatal Care Later than 1st Trimester/No Care	342	34.8
No Prenatal Care	14	1.4
Preterm Births (<37 Weeks)	85	8.6
Education of Mother <High School Diploma/GED	311	31.8
Live Births to Unmarried Women	252	25.4
Smoking During Pregnancy	75	7.6

"Education of Mother," "Births to Unmarried Women," and "Smoking During Pregnancy" are among items collected in 2007, using the revised birth certificate, that are not directly comparable to data collected before 2007. See notes page at end of report for details of these revised data items.

** indicates one or two events in the category.*

Sums may not add to total due to cases with age of mother unknown.

Percentages are of total births, excluding cases with specific characteristics unknown.

See technical notes at www.cdphe.state.co.us/hs for definitions of data items.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Selected birth characteristics by age group of mother: Garfield County residents, 2008

Characteristic	All Ages		10-17		18-19		20-29		30+	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Live Births	992	100.0	32	100.0	72	100.0	536	100.0	352	100.0
Race/Ethnicity of Mother										
White Non-Hispanic	525	53.3	10	31.3	33	47.1	266	50.1	216	61.4
White Hispanic	297	30.2	12	37.5	20	28.6	175	33.0	90	25.6
Black	18	1.8	*	*	*	*	9	1.7	5	1.4
Other	145	14.7	8	25.0	15	21.4	81	15.3	41	11.6
Low Weight Births (<2,500 Grams)	77	7.8	3	9.4	9	12.5	41	7.7	24	6.8
Very Low Weight Births (<1,500 Grams)	13	1.3	0	0.0	*	*	8	1.5	3	0.9
Prenatal Care Later than 1st Trimester/No Care	342	34.8	17	53.1	43	61.4	194	36.4	88	25.3
No Prenatal Care	14	1.4	0	0.0	*	*	7	1.3	6	1.7
Preterm Births (<37 Weeks)	85	8.6	*	*	10	14.1	46	8.6	27	7.7
Education of Mother <High School Diploma/GED	311	31.8	27	84.4	29	40.8	168	31.9	87	25.0
Live Births to Unmarried Women	252	25.4	22	68.8	36	50.0	144	26.9	50	14.2
Smoking During Pregnancy	75	7.6	3	9.4	14	19.7	41	7.7	17	4.8

"Education of Mother," "Births to Unmarried Women," and "Smoking During Pregnancy" are among items collected in 2007, using the revised birth certificate, that are not directly comparable to data collected before 2007. See notes page at end of report for details of these revised data items.

** indicates one or two events in the category.*

Sums may not add to total due to cases with age of mother unknown.

Percentages are of total births, excluding cases with specific characteristics unknown.

See technical notes at www.cdph.state.co.us/hs for definitions of data items.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Selected birth characteristics by race/ethnicity of mother: Garfield County residents, 2008

Characteristic	White Non-Hispanic		White Hispanic		Black		Asian American/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Native Alaskan	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Live Births	525	100.0	297	100.0	18	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0
Age of Mother										
10-17	10	1.9	12	4.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0
18-19	33	6.3	20	6.7	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0
20-29	266	50.7	175	58.9	9	50.0	0	0.0	*	*
30+	216	41.1	90	30.3	5	27.8	3	100.0	3	60.0
Low Weight Births (<2,500 Grams)	45	8.6	17	5.7	5	27.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Very Low Weight Births (<1,500 Grams)	5	1.0	6	2.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prenatal Care Later than 1st Trimester/No Care	129	24.8	147	49.7	10	55.6	0	0.0	*	*
No Prenatal Care	3	0.6	8	2.7	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0
Preterm Births (<37 Weeks)	51	9.7	20	6.7	4	22.2	*	*	0	0.0
Education of Mother <High School Diploma/GED	43	8.2	175	59.5	11	61.1	0	0.0	*	*
Live Births to Unmarried Women	97	18.5	94	31.6	3	16.7	0	0.0	*	*
Smoking During Pregnancy	68	13.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*

"Education of Mother," "Births to Unmarried Women," and "Smoking During Pregnancy" are among items collected in 2007, using the revised birth certificate, that are not directly comparable to data collected before 2007. See notes page at end of report for details of these revised data items.

** indicates one or two events in the category.*

Sums may not add to total due to cases with age or race/ethnicity of mother unknown.

Percentages are of total births, excluding cases with specific characteristics unknown.

See technical notes at www.cdphe.state.co.us/hs for definitions of data items.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Live births and fertility rates with 95% confidence limits by age group of mother: Garfield County residents, 2008

Age Group	Births	Population	Fertility Rate	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
All Ages	992	11,577	85.7	80.5	90.8
Teen Age Groups		*			
13-14	4	745	5.4	1.4	11.9
15-17	28	1,222	22.9	14.1	31.7
18-19	72	786	91.6	70.8	112.4
10-17	32	3,173	10.1	6.5	13.7
10-19	104	3,959	26.3	21.2	31.4
All Age Groups		*			
10-14	4	1,951	2.1	0.5	4.5
15-19	100	2,008	49.8	40.0	59.6
20-24	245	1,731	141.5	124.8	158.2
25-29	291	1,649	176.5	157.8	195.2
30-34	221	2,028	109.0	95.2	122.8
35-39	102	2,144	47.6	38.3	56.8
40-49	29	4,315	6.7	4.2	9.3

** indicates one or two events in the category.*

Sums may not add to total due to cases with age of mother unknown.

Rates are live births per 1,000 female population in each age group.

Population data for 'all ages' are females ages 15-44.

See technical notes at www.cdphe.state.co.us/hs for definitions of data items.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Vital statistics summary: Garfield County residents, 1998, 2004-2008

	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004-2008 Annual Average
Total Population	41,225	49,257	50,662	52,969	55,060	57,051	53,000
Total Births							
Number	619	803	816	945	991	992	909
Birth Rate	15.0	16.3	16.1	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.2
General Fertility Rate	66.6	78.5	78.6	87.3	88.0	85.7	83.8
Age of Mother 10-17							
Number	27	25	24	31	30	32	28
Percent of Total Births	4.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
Fertility Rate	11.2	8.8	8.3	10.4	9.7	10.1	9.5
Low Weight Births (<2,500 Grams)							
Number	56	65	57	69	69	77	67
Percent	9.0	8.1	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4
Prenatal Care Later Than 1st Trimester/No Care							
Number	175	197	266	346	330	342	296
Percent	28.4	24.6	32.7	36.7	33.4	34.8	32.7
Births to Unmarried Women							
Number	144	257	255	259	241	252	
Percent	23.3	32.0	31.3	27.4	24.3	25.4	
Mother's Education <12 Years							
Number	176	276	270	273	299	311	
Percent	28.5	34.6	33.3	29.2	30.2	31.4	
Infant Deaths							
Number	3	8	3	3	5	*	4
Rate	4.8	10.0	3.7	3.2	5.0	*	4.6
Neonatal Deaths							
Number	*	6	3	*	3	*	3
Rate	*	7.5	3.7	*	3.0	*	3.3
Total Deaths							
Number	266	271	268	289	277	258	273
Crude Rate	645.2	550.2	529.0	545.6	503.1	452.2	514.3
Age-Adjusted Rate	879.8	759.5	720.5	748.7	718.2	658.3	720.4
Cardiovascular Disease							
Number	77	68	81	82	75	65	74
Age-Adjusted Rate	263.7	208.9	231.2	218.5	211.0	179.9	209.9
Heart Disease							
Number	59	48	54	64	58	48	54
Age-Adjusted Rate	198.4	146.6	151.5	167.7	166.5	130.6	152.7

(Continued)

HIGHLIGHTED ROWS: Denotes data items collected in 2007, using the revised birth certificate, that are not directly comparable to data collected before 2007. Due to this incomparability, 5-year averages for these data items are not presented in this report. See notes page at end of report for details of these revised data items.

* indicates one or two events in the category.

Birth rates are per 1,000 total population. General fertility rates are births per 1,000 females ages 15-44.

Fertility rates for mothers ages 10-17 are births per 1,000 females of this age group.

Infant and neonatal mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Other death rates are per 100,000 population.

Age-adjusted rates are adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population using the direct method applied to 10-year age groups.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Vital statistics summary: Garfield County residents, 1998, 2004-2008

	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004-2008 Annual Average
Cerebrovascular Disease							
Number	18	13	19	17	9	13	14
Age-Adjusted Rate	65.3	41.0	57.5	47.6	24.9	38.6	41.8
Malignant Neoplasms							
Number	63	52	67	54	54	56	57
Age-Adjusted Rate	210.8	144.1	179.9	142.1	133.6	126.2	145.3
Lung Cancer							
Number	12	10	18	16	14	14	14
Age-Adjusted Rate	39.9	26.8	45.3	41.0	37.0	35.5	37.1
Breast Cancer							
Number	3	5	3	4	5	3	4
Age-Adjusted Rate	8.9	14.5	7.9	11.0	11.3	7.2	10.4
Total Unintentional Injuries							
Number	23	15	28	32	21	20	23
Age-Adjusted Rate	61.9	32.4	61.1	63.3	44.5	39.5	48.2
Motor Vehicle							
Number	11	6	12	11	11	9	10
Age-Adjusted Rate	28.3	11.3	22.0	21.0	21.0	16.9	18.5
Other Unintentional Injuries							
Number	12	9	16	21	10	11	13
Age-Adjusted Rate	33.6	21.1	39.1	42.4	23.5	22.6	29.7
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases							
Number	22	18	15	16	23	20	18
Age-Adjusted Rate	75.4	55.6	42.8	44.9	61.6	60.8	53.2
Suicide							
Number	8	8	6	9	8	11	8
Age-Adjusted Rate	20.5	14.4	12.5	15.7	15.4	21.0	15.8
Homicide and Legal Intervention							
Number	*	*	*	3	*	*	*
Age-Adjusted Rate	*	*	*	5.6	*	*	*
Work-Related Injury							
Number	4	*	0	7	3	0	*
Age-Adjusted Rate	9.4	*	0.0	15.3	4.9	0.0	*

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Fertility rates for mothers ages 10-17 are births per 1,000 females of this age group.

Infant and neonatal mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Other death rates are per 100,000 population.

Age-adjusted rates are adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population using the direct method applied to 10-year age groups.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Deaths from selected causes by race/ethnicity: Garfield County residents, 2008

Cause of Death	All Races		White Non-Hispanic		White Hispanic		Black		Asian American/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Native Alaskan	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total	258	100.0	240	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0
Cardiovascular Disease	65	25.2	61	25.4	3	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Heart Disease	48	18.6	45	18.8	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cerebrovascular Disease	13	5.0	12	5.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Atherosclerosis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Malignant Neoplasms	56	21.7	54	22.5	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lung Cancer	14	5.4	14	5.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Breast Cancer	3	1.2	3	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	20	7.8	20	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unintentional Injuries	20	7.8	15	6.3	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Motor Vehicle	9	3.5	4	1.7	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other Unintentional Injuries	11	4.3	11	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pneumonia and Influenza	6	2.3	6	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Suicide	11	4.3	9	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0
Diabetes Mellitus	7	2.7	6	2.5	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HIV Infection	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	4	1.6	3	1.3	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Alzheimer's Disease	20	7.8	19	7.9	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nephritis, Nephrosis, Nephrotic Syndrome	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Homicide and Legal Intervention	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Septicemia	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Congenital Anomalies	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Perinatal Period Conditions	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All Other	45	17.4	44	18.3	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Injury by Firearm	9	3.5	9	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug-Induced Deaths	4	1.6	4	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Alcohol-Induced Deaths	7	2.7	6	2.5	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Work-Related Injury (Y/N Check Death Certificate)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* indicates one or two events in the category.

Percentages are of total deaths of each race/ethnicity category.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Deaths and age-specific death rates: Garfield County residents, 2008

Age Group	Deaths	Population	Age-Specific Death Rate
	Age Group	Age Group	Age Group
All Ages	258	57,051	4.5
Infant	*	992	*
Neonatal	*	992	*
1-4	0	3,797	0.0
5-9	0	4,598	0.0
10-14	0	4,029	0.0
15-19	*	4,004	*
20-24	4	3,653	1.1
25-29	4	3,366	1.2
30-34	3	4,172	0.7
35-39	4	4,608	0.9
40-44	7	4,286	1.6
45-49	14	4,662	3.0
50-54	10	4,382	2.3
55-59	19	3,638	5.2
60-64	14	2,467	5.7
65-69	22	1,282	17.2
70-74	15	1,159	12.9
75-79	28	907	30.9
80-84	28	576	48.6
85+	82	490	167.3
1-14	0	12,424	0.0
15-24	6	7,657	0.8
25-64	75	31,581	2.4
65+	175	4,414	39.6

* indicates one or two events in the category.

Infant death is death in the first year of life. Neonatal death is death occurring prior to the 28th day of life.

Infant and neonatal mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Other death rates are per 1,000 population of the age group. Population figures for infant and neonatal groups are live births.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Deaths and age-specific death rates from selected causes: Garfield County residents, 2008

Cause of Death	<1		1-14		15-24		25-44		45-64		65+	
	N	Rate	N	Rate	N	Rate	N	Rate	N	Rate	N	Rate
All Causes	*	*	0	0.0	6	0.8	18	1.1	57	3.8	175	39.6
Cardiovascular Disease	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	10	0.7	54	12.2
Heart Disease	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	9	0.6	38	8.6
Cerebrovascular Disease	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	2.9
Atherosclerosis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Malignant Neoplasms	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	23	1.5	30	6.8
Lung Cancer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	3	0.2	10	2.3
Breast Cancer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	4.5
Unintentional Injuries	*	*	0	0.0	4	0.5	4	0.2	6	0.4	5	1.1
Motor Vehicle	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.5	3	0.2	*	*	*	*
Other Unintentional Injuries	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	5	0.3	4	0.9
Pneumonia and Influenza	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.4
Suicide	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	5	0.3	3	0.7
Diabetes Mellitus	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	5	1.1
HIV Infection	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	3	0.2	0	0.0
Alzheimer's Disease	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	4.5
Nephritis, Nephrosis, Nephrotic Syndrome	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Homicide and Legal Intervention	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0
Septicemia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0
Congenital Anomalies	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*
Perinatal Period Conditions	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	4	0.2	8	0.5	31	7.0
Injury by Firearm	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	*	*
Drug-Induced Deaths	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	3	0.2	0	0.0
Alcohol-Induced Deaths	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	5	0.3	0	0.0
Work-Related Injury (Y/N Check Death Certificate)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* indicates one or two events in the category.

Infant (<1 year) mortality rates are per 1,000 live births.

Other rates are deaths per 1,000 population of the age group.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

**Deaths, crude death rates and age-adjusted death rates with 95% confidence limits from selected causes:
Garfield County residents, 2008**

Cause of Death	N	Rate	Age-Adjusted Rate	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
All Causes	258	452.2	658.3	578.8	737.8
Cardiovascular Disease	65	113.9	179.9	135.9	223.9
Heart Disease	48	84.1	130.6	93.1	168.2
Cerebrovascular Disease	13	22.8	38.6	17.6	59.5
Atherosclerosis	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malignant Neoplasms	56	98.2	126.2	91.6	160.8
Lung Cancer	14	24.5	35.5	16.3	54.7
Breast Cancer	3	5.3	7.2	1.9	15.9
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	20	35.1	60.8	34.3	87.4
Unintentional Injuries	20	35.1	39.5	21.5	57.5
Motor Vehicle	9	15.8	16.9	7.9	29.2
Other Unintentional Injuries	10	17.5	21.1	10.9	34.7
Pneumonia and Influenza	6	10.5	18.6	9.1	31.4
Suicide	11	19.3	21.0	10.8	34.6
Diabetes Mellitus	7	12.3	18.7	9.2	31.6
HIV Infection	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	4	7.0	6.2	1.4	14.4
Alzheimer's Disease	20	35.1	61.9	35.0	88.7
Nephritis, Nephrosis, Nephrotic Syndrome	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homicide and Legal Intervention	*	*	*	*	*
Septicemia	*	*	*	*	*
Congenital Anomalies	*	*	*	*	*
Perinatal Period Conditions	*	*	*	*	*
All Other	45	78.9	118.1	82.9	153.4
Injury by Firearm	9	15.8	16.8	7.8	29.3
Drug-Induced Deaths	4	7.0	6.3	1.4	14.5
Alcohol-Induced Deaths	7	12.3	10.9	4.0	21.2
Work-Related Injury (Y/N Check Death Certificate)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

** indicates one or two events in the category.*

Rates are deaths per 100,000 population.

Crude death rates are calculated without age-adjustment.

Age-adjusted rates are adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population using the direct method applied to 10-year age groups.

Age-adjusted rates provide a better basis for comparison among different geographical areas or time periods.

Source: Health Statistics Section, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Notes Regarding Colorado's Revised Certificate of Live Birth

These tables contain Colorado birth data that were collected using the 1989 Revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth (unrevised) and the 2003 Revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth (revised)^{1,2,3}. Colorado's birth registration system used the unrevised certificate for births through calendar year 2006; while births in 2007 through the present were registered using the revised certificate. Among the differences in the revised birth certificate are changes to the following data items:

- Mother's and father's race, captures multiple race identification instead of single race identification
- Mother's and father's education, captures highest degree attained instead of total years of education
- Mother's marital status at time of birth, captures never married, married, widowed, separated, and divorced instead of just married or unmarried
- Cigarette smoking before and during pregnancy, captures levels of smoking in each trimester instead of just smoking any time during pregnancy

And the addition of the following data items:

- Method of delivery includes fetal presentation and trial of labor prior to cesarean delivery
- Pre-pregnancy weight, weight at delivery and height, used to calculate Body Mass Index
- Congenital anomalies, certain conditions have been added or removed
- Fertility therapy
- Did mother get WIC food for herself during this pregnancy
- Infections during pregnancy
- Maternal morbidity
- Breast feeding
- Principal source of payment for the delivery

Data items noted above that were collected using both the unrevised certificate and the revised certificate are not directly comparable. Analyses of birth data for time periods that include both revised and unrevised data should be performed with caution.

To facilitate analyses of births by race, the multiple race identification in revised certificates has been bridged back to a single race using a system developed by the National Center for Health Statistics at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention⁴. *Please note*, however, that there has been an increase in the number of births reported with "other" or "unknown" maternal and paternal race and/or Hispanic ethnicity beginning in 2007 compared to previous years. This is likely attributable to the change to the revised certificate.

The Health Statistics Section at the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment is available to assist with analyses of these data, as well as to answer questions one might have regarding the revised certificate and the affected data items. For further information or assistance, please contact the Health Statistics Section at **(303) 692-2160** or by e-mail at health.statistics@state.co.us.

References:

- ¹ National Center for Health Statistics. 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth. 2003. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/vital_certs_rev.htm.
- ² National Center for Health Statistics. Report of the Panel to Evaluate the U.S. Standard Certificates and Reports. National Center for Health Statistics. 2000. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/panelreport_acc.pdf.
- ³ Martin JA, Hamilton BE, Sutton PD, et al. Births: Final data for 2004. National vital statistics reports; vol 55 no 1. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2006.
- ⁴ NCHS Procedures for Multiple-Race and Hispanic Origin Data: Collection, Coding, Editing, and Transmittal. Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, May 7, 2004. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/Multiple_race_docu_5-10-04.pdf.